



'a \'a\ n, pl a's or as often cap 1: the first letter of the English alphabet 2: a musical note referred to by the letter A: the sixth tone of a C-major scale 3: a grade rating a student's work as superior

a \a, (')a\ indefinite article 1 : someone or something unspecified (a man in the street) (a dozen) 2: the same ONE (two of a kind) (birds of a feather) 3 : of whatever kind: ANY (a person who is sick can't work well) used in all senses before words beginning with a consonant sound; compare AN [Old English &r "one"]

a \a, (')a\ prep : in each : to each : for each (twice a week)

(one a piece) [Old English a-, an, on "on"] 8- \a\ preffx 1: on: in: at (abed) 2: in a specified state

or condition (aftre) 3: in a specified manner (aloud) 4 in the act or process of (gone a-hunting) [Old English a-"on, in, at"]

 $^{2}8- ((^{1})\hat{a})$ or an- $(^{1})an$ prefix: not: without (asexual) — abefore consonants other than h and sometimes before h, an- before vowels and usually before h (anhydrate) [Greek a-, an- "not"]

aard-vark \'ard-,vark\ n : a large burrowing African mammal that feeds on insects and especially termites with its long sticky tongue [from obsolete Afrikaans, literally "earth pig"]

ab-prefix : from : away : departing from (abnormal) [Latin ab- "from, away"]

ab-a-ca \ab-o-kā, 'ab-o-,kā\ n: a strong fiber that comes from a banana plant native



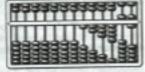
to the Philippines - called also Manila hemp aback \a-bak\ adv 1 archaic : "BACK 1, BACKWARD 2

: by surprise : UNAWARES (taken aback by the turn of events>

aba-cus \'ab-a-kas, a-'bakos\ n. pl aba-ci \'ab-o-si, ,ke; a-'bak-,i\ or aba-cuses : an instrument for making calculations by sliding counters along rods or in grooves

abaft \a-'baft\ adv : toward the stern : at the stern

abaft prep : to the rear of; esp: toward the stern from



abacus

ab-a-lo-ne \ab-o-'lo-ne, 'ab-o-\ n : a mollusk with a flattened slightly spiral shell that has holes along the edge and is lined with mother-of-pearl

'aban-don \a-'ban-don\ vb 1 : to give up completely 2 to withdraw from often in the face of danger (abandon ship) 3: to withdraw protection, support, or help from (abandoned the dog) 4: to give oneself up to an emotion - abandoner n -- aban-don-ment \-mont\ n

synonyms ABANDON, DESERT, FORSAKE mean to leave without intending to return. ABANDON suggests that the person or thing left behind is helpless or needs protection (the baby was abandoned on the steps of the church). DESERT suggests the breaking of a promise, duty, or relationship (deserted the cause when there was trouble) (mining towns that were deserted after the gold rush). FORSAKE stresses leaving behind something known or loved well (could not forsake her friends).

²abandon n: a complete yielding to natural impulses; esp : ENTHUSIASM 1, EXUBERANCE

aban-doned \>-ban-dond\ adj 1: that has been deserted : left empty or unused (an abandoned house) 2 : completely free from restraint (abandoned laughter)

abase \> bks\ wb abased; abas-ing : to lower in rank or position: HUMBLE, DEGRADE - abase-ment \-mont\ n abash \a-bash\ vb : to destroy the self-control or self-

confidence of synonyms see EMBARRASS - abashment \-mant\ n

abate \>-bat\ 10 abat-ed; abat-ing : to make or become less (the wind abated) (abated their prices) - abat-or n abate-ment \s-bat-mont\n 1: the act or process of abating : the state of being abated 2 : an amount abated (as from a tax)

ab-at-toir \'ab-a-,twar\ n : SLAUGHTERHOUSE

ab-bess \'ab-as\ n: the head of a convent of nuns

ab-bey \'ab-ë\ n. pl abbeys 1 a : MONASTERY b : CON-VENT 2: a church that once belonged to an abbey (Westminster Abbey)

ab-bot \'ab-at\ n: the head of a monastery for men

ab-bre-vi-ate \a-"bre-ve-,ar\ vb -at-ed; -at-ing : to make briefer: smorten; esp: to reduce (as a word) to a shorter form intended to stand for the whole [Middle English abbreviaten "abbreviate," from Latin abbreviates "made short," from abbreviare "to shorten," from earlier ad-"to" and brevis "short" - related to ABRIDGE, BRIEF]

ab-bre-vi-a-tion \a-bre-ve-ta-shan\ n 1 : the act or result of abbreviating: ABRIDGMENT 2: a shortened form of a written word or phrase used in place of the whole

Ab-di-as \ab-'di-as\ n : OBADIAH

ab-di-cate \'ab-di-,kat\ vb -cat-ed; -cat-ing : to formally give up sovereign power, office, or responsibility - abdi-ca-tion \ab-di-'kā-shan\ n

ab-do-men \'ab-do-mon, ab-'do-mon\ n 1 a : the part of the body between the chest and the hips b: the body cavity containing the chief digestive organs - called also abdominal cavity 2: the hind portion of the body behind the thorax in an arthropod - see INSECT illustration ab-dom-i-nal \ab-\dam-on-\frace1, -n\frace1\ adi — ab-dom-i-nally \-ë\ adv

ab-duct \ab-\dakt\ vb 1: to carry (a person) off by force 2: to draw (a part of the body) away from a middle plane or line that divides the body or a bodily part into right and left halves - ab-duc-tion \-dak-shan\ n

ab-duc-tor \ab-'dak-tər\ n : one that abducts; esp : a muscle that draws a body part (as an arm or finger) away from a plane or a line that divides the body or a hand or foot into right and left halves

abeam \a-bem\ adv or adj : at right angles to a ship or plane's length

abed \a-bed\ adv or adj : in bed

Ab-er-deen An-gus \ab-ar-\dē-*naŋ-gas\ n : ANGUS

ab-er-rant \a-ber-ont, 'ab-a-rant\ adj : being different

from the usual or natural type

ab-er-ra-tion \ab-o-'ra-shon\n 1: the act of differing especially from a moral standard or normal state 2: unsoundness or disorder of the mind 3: a small regularly occurring change of apparent position in heavenly bodies

\o\ abut	\au\ out	\i\ tip	\0\ saw	\u\ foot
\ar\ further	\ch\ chin	\I\ life	\oi\ cein	
\a\ mat	\e\ pet	V/ Job	\th\ thin	
\ā\ take	\ĉ\ easy	\n\ sing		\yu\ cure
All cost court	\g\ e0	\\\\\\\ bone	\ü\ food	\zh\ vision

due to the combined effect of the motion of light and the motion of the observer

abet \a-"bet\ vb abet-ted; abet-ting : to actively encourage or aid - abet-ment \-mont\ n - abet-tor also abetter \-'bet-ar\ n

abey-ance \2-bd-an(t)s\ n: a temporary interruption of activity (plans held in abeyance) - abey-ant \-ant\ adi

ab-hor \ab-ho(a)r, ab-\ xb ab-horred; ab-hor-ring : to shrink from in disgust synonyms see HATE - ab-horrence \-'hor-ən(t)s, -'hār-\ n — ab-hor-rer \-'hor-ər\ n

ab-hor-rent \ab-'hor-ant, -'hār-, ab-\ ad/ 1 : causing or deserving strong dislike 2: not agreeable: CONTRARY (a notion abhorrent to their beliefs) - ab-hor-rent-ly adv

abide \a-'bid\ vb abode \-'bod\ or abid-ed; abid-ing 1 to wait for 2: to bear patiently : TOLERATE 3: "LAST 1, ENDURE (an abiding friendship) 4: to live or continue in a place : DWELL - abid-ance \a-bid-an(t)s\ n abid-er n - abide by : to accept the terms of : be obedient to (abide by the rules)

abil-l-ty \a-'bil-at-ë\ n, pi -ties 1 a : the quality or state of being able : power to do something b : competence in

doing: SKILL 2: natural or learned skill

synonyms ABILITY, APTITUDE, TALENT mean the capacity for doing or achieving something. ABILITY suggests having from birth the power to do a thing especially well (always has had the ability to run fast). APTITUDE suggests a quickness to learn and a natural liking usually for a field or activity (people with a natural aptitude for computers). TALENT suggests a great ability to create things and one that needs to be developed (you should work on your talent for writing short stories).

-abil-i-ty also -ibil-i-ty \a-bil-at-é\ n neffx, pf -ties : ability, fitness, or likeliness to act or be acted on in (such) a way (readability) [derived from Latin -abilitar, -ibilitar

'-ability"]

abi-ot-ic \a-bi-'it-ik\ ad': not living or composed of living things (water and soil are abiotic parts of an environment) ab-ject \'ab-, jekt\ adj : very low in spirit or hope : WRETCHED (abject misery) (an abject coward) - abject-ly \'ab-, jek-(t)le, ab-'jek-\ adv — ab-ject-ness -, jek(t)-nas, -'jek(t)-\ n

ab-jure \ab-'ju(a)r\ wb ab-jured; ab-jur-ing : to give up, abandon, or reject solemnly (abjure allegiance)

ab-late \a-'blat\ vb ab-lat-ed; ab-lat-ing : to remove or become removed by cutting, wearing away, evaporating, or vaporizing

ab-la-tion \a-bia-shan\ n : the process of ablating: as a : surgical cutting and removal b : removal of a part (as the outside of a nose cone) by melting or vaporization

ablaze \o-'blaz\ adf 1 : being on fire 2 : radiant with

light or bright color

able \'4-bol\ adj abler \-b(o-)lor\; ablest \-b(o-)lost\ 1 a : having enough power, skill, or resources to do something (able to swim) b : not prevented (able to vote) 2 : SKILLFUL, COMPETENT (an able editor) [Middle English able "able," from early French able (same meaning), from Latin habilis "easily managed, skillful," from habère "to

-able also -ible \a-bal\ adj suffix 1 : capable of, fit for, or worthy of being (collectible) 2: tending, given, or likely to (perishable) (agreeable) [derived from Latin -abiliz.

-ibilis "-able"]

able-bod-led \a-bol-'bad-ed\ adj : having a healthy strong body: physically fit

abloom \p-"blum\ adf : being in bloom

ab-lu-tion \2-'blü-shən, a-'blü-\ n : washing oneself especially as a religious rite

ably \'ā-blē\ adv : in an able manner

ABM \#-(,)be-'em\ n : ANTIBALLISTIC MISSILE

ab-ne-gate \'ab-ni-gat\ wb -gat-ed; -gat-ing 1 : to give up a right or privilege (abnegate her power) 2 : to deny

to oneself: RENOUNCE (abnegating outdated beliefs) ab-ne-ga-tion \ab-ni-'gā-shən\ n

ab-nor-mal \(')ab-'nor-mal\ adj : differing from the normal or average : UNUSUAL - ab-nor-mai-ly \-ma-le\ adv ab-nor-mal-i-ty \ab-nor-mal-ot-č, -(,)nor-\ n, pl -ties 1 the state of being abnormal 2: something abnormal

aboard \a-bord, -bord\ adv : on, onto, or within a vehicle (as a car, ship, or airplane)

²aboard prep : on or into especially as a passenger (go aboard ship)

abode \2-bod\ n : the place where one stays or lives

abol-ish \a-bal-ish\ 10: to do away with completely : put an end to - abol-ish-able \-a-bal\ ad/ - abol-ish-er n - abol-ish-ment \-mant\ n

ab-o-li-tion \ab-o-lish-an\ n 1 : the act of abolishing : the state of being abolished 2: the abolishing of slavery ab-o-li-tion-ary \-'lish-a-,ner-e\ ad/

ab-o-li-tion-ist \ab->-lish-(>-)nast\ n : a person who is in favor of abolishing especially slavery — ab-o-li-tion-ism \-flish-a-niz-am\ n

A-bomb \'a-,bam\ n : ATOMIC BOMB

abom-i-na-ble \a-bam-(a-)na-bal\ adj 1 : deserving or causing disgust : HATEFUL, DETESTABLE (abominable behavior) 2: quite disagreeable (abominable weather) -abom-i-na-bly \-blt\ adv

abominable snow-man \-'sno-man, -,man\ n. often cap A&S: a creature somewhat resembling a human being or

ape that is reported to exist in the Himalayas

abom-i-nate \a-bim-a-nat\ wb -nat-ed; -nat-ing : HATE, LOATHE - abom-i-na-tor \-nāt-ar\ n

abom-i-na-tion \a-bam-a-fna-shan\ n 1 : something detestable 2 : extreme disgust and hatred : LOATHING

ab-orig-i-nal \ab-a-rij-nal, -an-*[\ adj 1 : being the first of its kind in a region : INDEGENOUS 2 : of, relating to, or being aborigines - ab-orig-i-nai-ly \-e\ adv

ab-orig-i-ne \ab-a-'rij-a-(,)ne\ n 1: a member of the original people to live in an area : NATIVE 2 often cap : a member of any of the native people of Australia [from Latin aborigines "original inhabitants," from ab origine "from the beginning," from origin-, origo "beginning, source," from orbi "to rise" - related to ORIGIN]

abort \> bort\ vb 1: to bring forth premature or stillborn offspring 2: to become checked in development 3: to put an end to before completion (abort a project)

abor-tion \a-"bor-shan\ n 1 : a premature birth whether natural or caused artificially that occurs before the fetus can survive 2 : failure of a project or action to reach full development; also : a result of such failure

abor-tion-ist \a-bor-sh(a-)nast\ n : one who produces abortions

abor-tive \a-"bort-iv\ ad/ 1: unsuccessful in achieving the desired conclusion or result (an abortive escape attempt) 2 : imperfectly formed or developed : RUDIMENTARY abor-tive-ly adv — abor-tive-ness n

abound \2-baund\ vb 1: to be present in large numbers or in great quantity (wildlife abounds) 2: to be filled or abundantly supplied (a stream abounding in fish)

'about \5-baut\ adv 1 : on all sides : AROUND (wander about) (people standing about) 2 a : reasonably close to : APPROXIMATELY, NEARLY (about three years) (about ready to go b: on the verge of (is about to go home) 3 : in the opposite direction (face about)

*about prep 1: on every side of : AROUND (houses about the lake) 2 a : "NEAR b : in the possession of (had no pencil about her) c: in the control of (keeps her wits about her) 3: in the act or process of doing (do it well while you're about it) 4: having to do with : CONCERN-ING (tell me about it) (a book about birds) 5: over or in different parts of (traveled about the country)

about-face \> baut-fas\ n 1 : a reversal of direction 2 : a reversal of attitude or point of view - about-face vb above \2-b2v\ adv 1: in or to a higher place: OVERHEAD

2 : higher on the same or a preceding page 3 : in or to a

higher rank or number

2above prep 1: in or to a higher place than : OVER 2: superior to (a captain is above a licutenant) (above criticism> 3: too proud or honorable to stoop to (above such mean tricks) 4: exceeding in number, quantity, or size : more than (above the average) 5 : as distinct from and in addition to (heard the bell above the roar of the crowd) above adl: written above

above-board \a-'bav-bord, -bord\ adv or adj : without concealment or deceit

above-ground \a-'bav-graund\ adi : located or happening on or above the surface of the ground (an aboveground swimming pool)

ab-ra-ca-dab-ra \ab-ra-ka-'dab-ra\ n 1 : a magical charm or word 2 : unintelligible language : JARGON

abrade \a-'brād\ vb abrad-ed; abrad-ing 1; to rub or wear away especially by friction 2: to irritate or roughen by rubbing - abrad-er n

abra-sion \a-"bra-zhan\ n 1: a rubbing, grinding, or wearing away by friction 2: a place where the surface has been rubbed or scraped off (an abrasion on her knee) abra-sive \a-"bra-siv, -ziv\ ad/ : having the effect of abrad-

ing - abra-sive-ly adv - abra-sive-ness n

²abrasive n: a substance (as sand) used for grinding.

smoothing, or polishing

abreast \a-'brest\ adv or adj 1: side by side with bodies in line (lined up three abreast) 2; up to a standard or level especially of knowledge (keep abreast of the times)

abridge \a-'bril\ vb abridged; abridg-ing 1 : to make less: DIMINISH (forbidden to abridge the rights of citizens) 2: to shorten in duration or extent 3: to shorten by omission of words: CONDENSE [Middle English abregen "deprive, reduce," from early French abreger (same meaning), from Latin abbreviare "to shorten" - related to ABBREVIATE] - abridg-er n

abridg-ment or abridge-ment \p-"brij-mont\ n 1 a : the action of abridging b: the state of being abridged 2: a

shortened form of a written work

abroad \a-brod\ adv or adl 1: over a wide area 2: away from one's home (doesn't go abroad at night) 3: in or to foreign countries (travel abroad) 4: in wide circulation (rumors were abroad)

ab-ro-gate \'ab-ro-gāt\ vb -gat-ed; -gat-ing : to do away with or cancel by authority (abrogate a law) - ab-ro-ga-

tion \ab-re-'gā-shen\ n

abrupt \a-'brapt\ adj 1 a : SUDDEN 1a (an abrupt change in the weather > b : rudely brief : CURT (an abrupt manner) 2: 'STEEP 1 (the high abrupt bank of a stream) abrupt-ly \a-"brup-(t)lê\ adv — abrupt-ness \a-"brap(t)n /sen

Word History If a person is rudely brief in speech or manner or stops you before you finish talking, you could say that that person is abrupt. If a road ends suddenly, you could say that the road comes to an abrupt end. In both of these cases you might think of something that is abrupt as "breaking off." Abrupt comes from the Latin word abruptus, meaning "broken off, ending suddenly." That word is formed (with the addition of the prefix ab-, meaning "from") from the Latin word rumpere, meaning "to break." Latin rumpere has given us several other English words that carry the idea of breaking: interrupt, rupture, and corrupt. [from Latin abruptus "abrupt," derived from abrumpere "to break off," from ab- "from" and rumpere "to break" - related to CORRUPT, INTERRUPT, RUPTURE]

ab-scess \'ab-,ses\ n : a collection of pus surrounded by inflamed tissue at some point in the body - ab-scessed

ab-scis-sa \ab-'sis-a\ n : the number in an ordered pair of numbers (as x in (x, y)) that gives the location of a point along the x-axis - called also x-coordinate: compare ORDINATE

ab-scis-sion \ab-\sizh-an\ n 1: the act or process of cutting off 2: the natural separation of flowers, fruit, or leaves from plants

ab-scond \ab-\skand, ab-\ wh : to leave secretly and hide oneself - abscond-er n

1: the state of being absent 2: the time that one

ab-sence \'ab-san(t)s\ n abscissa: A is the abscissa of point P

is absent 3: "WANT la, LACK (absence of detail)

ab-sent \'ab-sant\ adi 1: not present or attending : MISS-ING 2: not existing (enthusiasm was absent) 3: lost in thought: PREOCCUPIED - ab-sent-ly adv

2ab-sent \ab-'sent\ vb : to keep (oneself) away

ab-sen-tee \ab-san-'te\ n : a person who is absent - absentee adi

ab-sent-mind-ed \ab-sant-min-dad\ adj : lost in thought and unaware of one's surroundings or actions - ab-sent-

mind-ed-ly adv - ab-sent-mind-ed-ness n

ab-so-lute \'ab-so-,lut, ab-so-'lut\ adj 1 a : free from imperfection : PERFECT b : free or nearly free from mixture : PURE (absolute alcohol) 2 : free from restraint or limitation (absolute power) (an absolute monarch) 3 : having no exceptions (an absolute requirement) (absolute freedom> 4 : free from doubt : CERTAIN (absolute proof> 5 a : independent of standards of measurement that reflect individual choice: ACTUAL (absolute brightness of a star> (absolute motion) b: relating to or coming from the basic units of length, mass, and time (absohate electric units) c : relating to the absolutetemperature scale (10° absolute) - ab-so-lute-ness \-,lüt-nos, -"lüt-\ n

ab-so-lute-ly \'ab-sə-,lüt-le, ,ab-sə-'lüt-\ adv : in an absolute way : completely or definitely (you are absolutely

absolute temperature n : temperature measured on a scale that has absolute zero as the zero point

absolute value n: a nonnegative number that is equal to a given number with any negative sign removed (the absolute value of -3 is 3>

absolute zero n : a hypothetical temperature that has never been reached, represents no heat at all, and is equal to approximately -273.15°C or -459.67°F

ab-so-lu-tion \ab-sa-"lü-shan\ n : the act of absolving; exp : a forgiving of sins

ab-solve \ab-'zālv, -'sālv, -'zolv, -'solv\ vb ab-solved; absolv-ing: to set free from an obligation or punishment ab-solv-er n

ab-sorb \ab-'sorb, -'zorb\ vb 1: to take in or suck or swallow up (a sponge absorbs water) (plant roots absorb water) 2: to hold the interest of : ENGROSS (absorbed in thought> 3 a : to receive without giving back (a soundabsorbing surface) b: to transform (radiant energy) into a different form usually with a resulting rise in temperature (the earth absorbs the sun's rays) - ab-sorb-abil-ity \ab-,sor-ba-bil-at-č, -,zor-\ n — ab-sorb-able \ab-'sorba-bal, -'zór-\ adj — ab-sorb-er n

ab-sor-bent \ab-'sor-bent, -'zor-\ adj : able to absorb (as

\o\ abut	\aú\ out	\f\ tlp	\ó\ saw	\u\ foot
\ar\ further	\ch\ chin	\I\ life	\oi\ coin	\y\ yet
\a\ mat	\e\ pet	\j\ job	\th\ thin	\yū\ few
\ā\ take	∖ê\ easy	\ŋ\ sing	\th\ this	\yu\ cure
\ā\ cet, cart	\g\ go	\ö\ bone	\ü\ food	\zh\ vision

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